Recreational & Commercial Harvest from Lake Superior, 1995-2023



Great Lakes Fishery Commission Lake Superior Committee 2025 Upper Lakes Meeting March 2025 Contributing agencies:

Grand Portage Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Natural Resources Department Minnesota Department of Natural Resources Wisconsin Department of Natural Resources Red Cliff Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Bad River Band of Lake Superior Chippewa Natural Resources Department Great Lakes Indian Fish and Wildlife Commission Keweenaw Bay Indian Community Natural Resources Department Michigan Department of Natural Resources Bay Mills Indian Community Biological Services Department Sault Ste. Marie Tribe of Chippewa Indians Natural Resources Services Ontario Ministry of Natural Resources and Forestry The Lake Superior Technical Committee consolidated recreational fishery harvest (in round pounds) estimated from creel surveys conducted by management agencies at various access point around Lake Superior. In years where recreational harvest was provided in numbers of fish, species-specific mean weights were used to convert numbers of fish to harvest in round pounds. Recreational fishery harvest is not estimated in Ontario waters of Lake Superior.

Reported commercial harvest was provided by state, tribal and provincial agencies in either round or dressed pounds. Where available, subsistence harvest was combined with commercial harvest. Harvest reported in dressed pounds was converted to round pounds using a conversion factor of 1.15 for Round Whitefish, 1.2 for Deepwater Ciscos, 1.15 for Smelt and 1.25 for all other species. Grand Portage commerical harvest not included for 2023.

2020 recreational harvest estimates may be incomplete due to gaps in creel survey programs caused by the COVID-19 pandemic

All data are provisional and not for citation.

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Figure 1. Reported commercial harvest of Lake Whitefish by management unit in 2023. Commercial harvest was reported by state, tribal and provincial agencies.



Figure 2. Reported commercial harvest of Lean Lake Trout by management unit in 2023. Commercial harvest was reported by state, tribal and provincial agencies.



Figure 3. Reported commercial harvest of Lean Lake Trout by management unit in 2023. Commercial harvest was reported by state, tribal and provincial agencies.





Figure 4. Total harvest (recreational and commercial) from Lake Superior, 1995-2023.



Figure 5. Reported commercial harvest of Cisco, Lake Whitefish, and Lean Lake Trout from Lake Superior, 1995-2023. Scale of y-axis different for each species.



Figure 6. Reported commercial harvest of Cisco, Lake Whitefish, and Lean Lake Trout by jurisdiction in Lake Superior, 1995-2023.



Figure 7. Estimated recreational harvest of Lake Trout, Other Trout (brown, rainbow, brook, splake) and Salmon (Chinook and Coho) from Lake Superior, 1995-2023.



Figure 8. Estimated recreational harvest of Lake Trout, Other Trout (brown, rainbow, brook, splake) and Salmon (Chinook and Coho) by jurisdiction in Lake Superior, 1995-2023.

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Year	Lean Lake Trout	Siscowet	Lake Whitefish	Cisco	Deepwater Cisco	Round Whitefish	Burbot	Smelt	Rainbow Trout	Brown Trout	Brook Trout	Splake	Coho Salmon	Chinook Salmon	Salmon	Walleye	Perch	Suckers	Other
2003	659,258	85,905	2,788,044	1,288,784	38,185	3,782	719	10,818	2,701	2,113	63	2,597	10,477	18,397	7,277	22,629	11,953	7,532	9,483
2004	712,157	88,186	2,902,342	1,182,403	44,676	4,657	568	11,909	4,549	2,295	115	2,365	25,760	24,767	8,520	13,219	2,616	73,989	10,226
2005	648,700	99,890	2,953,038	1,091,520	38,088	1,619	1,017	13,778	3,811	2,477	29	3,620	23,662	19,646	4,598	12,403	3,968	11,598	4,616
2006	599,009	109,476	3,290,900	1,373,392	52,573	2,008	1,429	20,887	2,984	2,490	39	3,811	25,051	13,475	5,884	16,684	3,542	10,187	3,284
2007	668,410	109,824	3,422,617	1,181,376	39,308	1,543	2,489	18,935	2,458	7,196	99	6,719	32,781	15,847	5,577	22,174	4,775	1,876	3,405
2008	617,085	112,852	3,515,599	1,364,645	12,577	1,336	1,875	21,855	5,567	5,294	0	3,884	18,725	25,464	3,418	18,415	3,073	5,132	4,743
2009	641,402	153,692	3,433,042	2,126,512	51,712	1,652	1,450	12,221	6,778	4,519	42	2,630	18,067	12,472	3,093	13,072	1,450	1,734	3,607
2010	569,561	165,034	3,403,620	2,315,278	66,009	1,608	3,175	30,356	7,900	4,340	42	4,166	58,759	28,978	5,575	8,194	814	2,661	1,910
2011	664,381	187,073	3,220,623	2,380,854	61,488	911	1,730	52,995	5,964	4,054	226	6,080	28,169	18,137	2,092	11,708	3,239	1,600	4,047
2012	695,055	152,452	3,606,762	2,564,356	70,318	412	2,485	83,076	9,073	6,916	26	3,184	42,573	31,694	3,964	11,280	4,902	3,042	5,735
2013	673,757	154,855	3,182,281	1,832,520	77,765	812	6,337	33,348	7,169	7,120	23	5,196	46,535	39,818	2,688	18,660	594	4,382	1,722
2014	649,071	199,850	2,807,149	1,645,212	66,303	1,053	8,600	8,126	5,821	11,309	0	5,349	14,411	16,682	2,800	25,082	669	6,861	5,237
2015	598,128	170,008	3,038,546	2,052,820	87,143	4,032	9,851	34,762	6,362	12,188	69	6,800	29,651	20,942	2,436	11,026	534	16,085	3,750
2016	661,167	183,573	2,704,078	1,548,698	98,978	4,307	6,444	32,252	10,227	17,155	19	7,029	34,594	9,580	4,843	17,808	926	27,636	7,480
2017	639,591	143,542	2,497,385	1,492,587	92,287	2,606	7,546	28,889	5,876	15,968	21	7,422	48,435	6,789	4,111	14,262	4,763	16,510	5,408
2018	633,915	162,325	2,208,621	1,689,821	49,208	3,697	9,772	27,227	4,960	26,746	224	11,197	52,557	17,844	2,368	15,855	5,097	16,671	6,087
2019	594,496	166,065	2,242,074	1,673,414	55,841	5,086	9,765	21,617	8,901	26,584	91	11,217	62,029	19,793	2,367	25,381	4,256	25,685	4,663
2020	523,600	141,466	1,892,647	1,788,012	59,266	4,237	4,475	20,884	4,615	18,748	81	8,697	25,280	14,667	4,379	11,370	2,896	6,065	3,425
2021	580,340	175,924	2,330,684	2,196,633	68,691	6,184	5,697	22,980	9,462	16,123	169	12,123	54,333	15,572	17,093	24,355	4,123	21,657	7,127
2022	624,660	153,525	2,662,722	1,921,289	80,721	6,668	12,084	,	3,627	20,929	129	9,867	30,827	17,903	2,599	18,595	2,553	11,845	2,415
2023	735,530	,	3,328,874		64,259	9,305	8,168	36,598	6,082	17,202	115	5,335	106,831	21,321	9,109	28,266	4,080	21,987	2,645

Table 1. Total harvest (recreational and commercial in pounds) by species from Lake Superior, 2003-2023.

2004 438,461 63,532 2,891,558 1,179,679 44,676 4,146 322 11,909 419 68 3 0 879 1,065 6,781 3,167 2,202 73	ers Other 00 7,975 48 8,925 87 1,312 12 541 50 1,244
2004 438,461 63,532 2,891,558 1,179,679 44,676 4,146 322 11,909 419 68 3 0 879 1,065 6,781 3,167 2,202 73	48 8,925 87 1,312 12 541
	87 1,312 12 541
2005 366,503 78,954 2,937,765 1,087,457 38,088 1,315 357 13,708 438 80 6 301 594 732 4,413 1,584 3,656 1	12 541
2006 378,570 87,551 3,272,180 1,371,374 52,573 1,649 872 20,843 193 79 0 0 1,799 909 4,473 5,321 2,849 1	50 1,244
2007 422,566 99,705 3,405,898 1,179,369 39,308 1,134 1,929 18,264 319 9 0 49 1,585 1,311 5,465 11,705 1,652 1	
2008 379,501 96,817 3,500,671 1,361,895 12,577 1,046 1,682 21,837 467 117 0 13 406 1,204 3,333 10,293 2,732 5	26 1,593
2009 414,614 114,956 3,413,795 2,124,659 51,712 1,303 1,419 12,212 278 21 7 21 624 897 3,093 6,284 1,023 1	36 2,372
2010 339,819 152,050 3,387,445 2,313,396 66,009 1,336 2,855 30,297 801 26 42 37 670 0 2,647 2,318 413 2	43 723
2011 380,516 168,588 3,205,643 2,379,020 61,488 386 1,653 52,984 900 13 2 180 344 44 1,765 7,542 1,697 1	97 903
2012 456,963 142,867 3,593,218 2,563,597 70,318 326 1,987 82,716 774 45 4 221 2,935 0 2,975 8,031 1,066 3	24 2,023
2013 419,284 139,073 3,161,197 1,830,310 77,765 568 6,089 33,234 382 10 10 192 1,731 163 2,460 11,927 115 4	52 328
2014 394,623 180,538 2,782,844 1,643,951 66,303 685 8,344 8,016 509 37 0 434 766 109 2,800 4,759 60 6	31 1,515
2015 347,479 153,285 3,024,409 2,051,039 87,143 3,829 9,009 34,713 283 31 3 194 2,689 0 2,382 5,062 74 1	52 1,526
2016 376,273 172,448 2,692,865 1,547,617 98,978 3,886 6,092 32,092 690 29 14 295 1,419 195 4,244 7,966 653 2	33 3,902
2017 353,420 127,121 2,474,025 1,492,056 92,287 2,487 5,707 28,347 564 29 4 51 2,885 0 2,614 5,294 570 1	10 1,139
2018 327,857 120,959 2,173,390 1,687,394 49,208 3,353 8,806 26,557 254 46 58 140 1,069 0 2,331 6,091 512 10	71 2,526
2019 328,045 132,553 2,216,798 1,671,621 55,841 4,939 8,885 21,375 317 446 35 152 708 87 2,199 9,239 163 2	63 1,894
2020 277,194 120,157 1,873,957 1,786,284 59,266 4,110 3,106 20,504 700 374 0 309 1,593 6 3,358 5,931 156 6	65 629
2021 303,792 143,882 2,304,675 2,194,122 68,691 6,090 4,702 21,690 502 170 162 172 1,565 774 12,743 11,603 1,043 2	49 1,497
	45 2,148
	87 2,604

Table 2. Total reported commercial harvest (pounds) by species from Lake Superior, 2003-2023.

Year	Lean Lake Trout	Siscowet	Lake Whitefish	Cisco	Round Whitefish	Burbot	Smelt	Rainbow Trout	Brown Trout	Brook Trout	Splake	Coho Salmon	Chinook Salmon	Salmon	Walleye	Perch	Suckers	Other
2003	246,233	31,031	12,425	2,629	653	273	23	2,417	2,082	4	2,597	10,326	17,439	0	15,789	262	32	1,508
2004	273,696	24,654	10,784	2,724	511	246	0	4,130	2,228	112	2,365	24,880	23,702	1,739	10,051	414	42	1,301
2005	282,197	20,936	15,273	4,062	304	659	70	3,373	2,397	23	3,319	23,068	18,914	185	10,819	313	11	3,303
2006	220,439	21,925	18,720	2,018	358	558	44	2,791	2,411	39	3,811	23,252	12,566	1,411	11,363	693	75	2,743
2007	245,844	10,119	16,719	2,007	408	560	670	2,139	7,187	99	6,670	31,196	14,537	112	10,469	3,122	27	2,161
2008	237,583	16,036	14,928	2,750	290	193	18	5,100	5,177	0	3,871	18,320	24,261	85	8,122	341	6	3,150
2009	226,788	38,736	19,247	1,853	349	32	9	6,501	4,498	35	2,609	17,443	11,575	0	6,788	427	98	1,235
2010	229,741	12,984	16,175	1,882	272	320	59	7,098	4,314	0	4,129	58,089	28,978	2,928	5,876	401	17	1,187
2011	283,865	18,485	14,980	1,835	526	77	11	5,064	4,041	224	5,900	27,824	18,093	327	4,166	1,541	3	3,144
2012	238,092	9,585	13,544	758	85	497	359	8,298	6,870	22	2,963	39,638	31,694	989	3,248	3,836	18	3,712
2013	254,473	15,782	21,084	2,210	245	248	114	6,786	7,109	13	5,004	44,805	39,655	228	6,733	479	29	1,394
2014	254,448	19,312	24,305	1,261	368	256	110	5,312	11,272	0	4,915	13,645	16,573	0	20,323	608	779	3,722
2015	250,648	16,724	14,137	1,781	203	842	48	6,080	12,157	66	6,606	26,962	20,942	54	5,963	460	33	2,225
2016	284,894	11,125	11,213	1,081	421	353	160	9,537	17,126	5	6,734	33,174	9,386	599	9,842	274	2	3,578
2017	286,171	16,421	23,360	531	120	1,839	541	5,312	15,939	17	7,371	45,550	6,789	1,497	8,968	4,193	0	4,268
2018	306,058	41,366	35,232	2,427	344	965	670	4,705	26,700	166	11,057	51,488	17,844	37	9,764	4,585	0	3,561
2019	266,451	33,511	25,276	1,793	147	881	241	8,584	26,138	56	11,065	61,321	19,706	168	16,143	4,094	22	2,769
2020	246,406	21,309	18, <mark>68</mark> 9	1,728	127	1,369	380	3,915	18,374	81	8,388	23,687	14,661	1,021	5,439	2,740	0	2,795
2021	276,547	32,042	26,009	2,511	95	996	1,289	8,960	15,952	6	11,951	52,767	14,799	4,350	12,752	3,080	8	5,630
2022	232,041	24,619	28,625	970	394	6,355	421	3,398	20,818	70	9,851	28,852	16,505	8	12,335	2,242	0	267
2023	344,467	38,380	30,853	1,950	20	1,155	237	5,883	17,149	0	5,305	99,885	21,275	6,796	17,310	2,402	0	41

Table 3. Total estimated recreational harvest (pounds) by species from Lake Superior, 2003-2023.

Table 4. Estimated recreational and reported commercial narvest (pounds) by species in each lake trout management unit in 2025.																				
Management Unit	Fishery	Lean Lake Trout	Siscowet	Lake Whitefish	Cisco	Deepwater Cisco	Round Whitefish	Burbot	Smelt	Rainbow Trout	Brown Trout	Brook Trout		Coho Salmon	Chinook Salmon	Salmon	Walleye	Perch	Suckers	Other
MN-1	Commercial	2,553	0	294	8,718	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MN-1	Recreational	62,445	2,789	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	0	0	11,398	2,236	1,065	798	0	0	0
MN-2	Commercial	2,446	48	111	32,163	0	295	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MN-2	Recreational	26,670	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	542	1,002	2,718	0	0	0	0
MN-3	Commercial	8,875	176	137	246,951	64	3,641	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MN-3	Recreational	10,284	63	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	57	953	2,153	0	0	0	0
VVI-1	Commercial	18,284	66,130	114,748	227,413	57,665	0	786	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
VVI-1	Recreational	10,135	194	6	13	0	0	0	0	128	705	0	0	4,692	925	0	11,710	13	0	0
WI-2	Commercial	121,242	53,421	1,497,868	1,154,617	1,321	6	6,021	242	0	16	0	6	32	0	0	3,507	0	72	63
WI-2	Recreational	40,832	685	30,821	1,421	0	20	1,155	237	328	10,554	0	4,590	13,290	1,296	0	4,417	2,389	0	0
MI-1	Recreational	363	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	5	7	5	0	0	0	0
MI-2	Commercial	4,890	0	159,060	0	0	4,905	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MI-2	Recreational	39,163	0	0	14	0	0	0	0	1,527	2,384	0	0	2,093	1,637	1	0	0	0	0
MI-3	Commercial	7,082	0	226,212	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MI-3	Recreational	4,254	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	46	54	36	45	0	0	0	0
MI-4	Commercial	87,126	2,160	311,055	664	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,985	2,167	0	0	1,390
MI-4	Recreational	66,795	0	0	500	0	0	0	0	997	3,081	0	0	20,132	4,472	695	327	0	0	0
MI-5	Commercial	7,057	0	160,407	182	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	129	0	304	132	0	0	59
MI-5	Recreational	48,913	1,376	0	0	0	0	0	0	414	397	0	0	8,668	4,097	4	0	0	0	0
MI-6	Commercial	2,724	0	39,695	0	0	0	24	0	181	37	15	25	858	40	0	0	0	111	11
MI-6	Recreational	26,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,441	0	0	669	25,114	3,509	8	0	0	0	0
MI-7	Commercial	23,287	0	33,675	0	0	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	132	0	0	0	0	0	0
MI-7	Recreational	8,613	33,273	0	0	0	0	0	0	976	0	0	0	13,840	1,061	0	0	0	0	0
MI-8	Commercial	55,322	0	462,283	2,998	4,008	373	7	36,115	16	0	0	0	5,795	7	0	3,888	12	548	937
MI-8	Recreational	0	0	26	0	0	0	0	0	62	0	0	0	0	43	102	58	0	0	41
SO-1	Commercial	22,654	0	173,572	305,864	0	33	153	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	22	230	0	14,483	136
SO-3	Commercial	4,843	0	41,424	60	0	0	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	392	2	2,028	8
SO-4	Commercial	1,299	0	1,079	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	100	0	0	0	2	4	0	0	0
SO-5	Commercial	7,629	0	11,372	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	615	0	4,745	0
SO-9	Commercial	5,271	0	40,882	12	1,191	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	0
SO-10	Commercial	7,952	0	15,931	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SO-11	Commercial	525	0	8,217	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1,093	0	0
SO-12	Commercial	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	571	0	0

Table 4. Estimated recreational and reported commercial harvest (pounds) by species in each lake trout management unit in 2023.